Teacher s book pre intermediate PDF

Teacher?s Book Pre Intermediate: A Complete Guide for Educators

Introduction

When it comes to teaching English at the pre-intermediate level, having the right resources is essential for delivering effective lessons and ensuring student success. The **teacher?s book pre intermediate** serves as an invaluable tool for educators, providing comprehensive guidance, detailed lesson plans, answer keys, and additional teaching tips tailored to this specific proficiency stage. This article explores the importance of teacher?s books at the pre-intermediate level, their key features, benefits, and how to maximize their use for optimal classroom outcomes.

Understanding the Role of a Teacher?s Book Pre Intermediate

What Is a Teacher?s Book?

A teacher?s book is a companion resource to a student textbook, designed specifically for instructors. It offers:

- Detailed lesson plans aligned with the student book
- Answer keys for exercises and activities
- Additional teaching notes and tips
- Supplementary activities and resources
- Guidelines for assessing student progress

Why Focus on Pre Intermediate Level?

The pre-intermediate stage (often corresponding to CEFR level A2) is a critical phase in language learning, bridging beginner skills and intermediate competence. At this stage, learners typically:

- Expand their vocabulary
- Improve grammatical accuracy
- Develop basic conversational skills
- Gain confidence in using English in real-life contexts

A well-structured teacher?s book ensures that lessons are appropriately challenging and engaging

for students at this level.

Key Features of a Teacher?s Book Pre Intermediate

1. Detailed Lesson Plans

A comprehensive teacher?s book provides step-by-step instructions for each lesson, including:

- Objectives and learning outcomes
- Suggested timings
- Methodology and teaching strategies
- Suggested classroom activities

2. Answer Keys and Solutions

Answer keys allow teachers to quickly check student work, saving time and ensuring consistency in assessment.

3. Additional Teaching Tips

Insightful tips help teachers address common student difficulties, adapt activities for diverse learners, and incorporate best practices.

4. Supplementary Resources

Many teacher?s books include:

- Extra practice exercises
- Cultural notes
- Vocabulary lists
- Listening scripts and transcripts
- Role-play scenarios

5. Assessment and Evaluation Tools

Guidelines for quizzes, short tests, and formative assessments to monitor progress.

Benefits of Using a Teacher?s Book Pre Intermediate

1. Consistency and Structure

Provides a clear framework for each lesson, ensuring a logical progression and comprehensive coverage of the curriculum.

2. Time-Saving

Pre-made lesson plans and answer keys reduce preparation time, allowing teachers to focus on delivery and student engagement.

3. Enhanced Teaching Quality

Access to expert tips and suggested activities enriches teaching practice and caters to varied learning styles.

4. Student Engagement

Interactive activities, cultural insights, and real-life scenarios make lessons more engaging and relevant.

5. Confidence Building

Having detailed guidance boosts teacher confidence, especially for less experienced instructors.

How to Maximize the Use of a Pre Intermediate Teacher?s Book

1. Familiarize Yourself with the Content

Spend time reviewing the entire teacher?s book to understand the flow and objectives of each lesson.

2. Adapt Lesson Plans to Your Classroom

Modify activities and pacing based on your students? specific needs and interests.

3. Incorporate Additional Resources

Supplement the textbook with multimedia, realia, or authentic materials to enhance learning.

4. Use Assessment Tools Effectively

Regularly evaluate student progress and adjust your teaching strategies accordingly.

5. Engage Students Actively

Encourage participation through discussions, pair work, and interactive tasks suggested in the teacher?s book.

Popular Pre Intermediate Teacher?s Books in the Market

Below are some widely used and highly recommended teacher?s books tailored for pre-intermediate learners:

- English File Pre Intermediate Teacher?s Book

Features engaging lessons, pronunciation practice, and cultural notes.

- New Headway Pre Intermediate Teacher?s Book

Offers structured lesson plans, extensive audio resources, and assessment tools.

- Solutions Pre Intermediate Teacher?s Book

Focuses on practical communication skills with step-by-step guidance.

- Cutting Edge Pre Intermediate Teacher?s Book

Emphasizes real-world language use and includes multimedia resources.

- Face2Face Pre Intermediate Teacher?s Book

Incorporates video content and communicative activities.

Choosing the Right Teacher?s Book Pre Intermediate for Your Classroom

When selecting a teacher?s book, consider the following factors:

- Alignment with curriculum standards and learning objectives
- Compatibility with your teaching style
- Availability of supplementary resources
- Student engagement potential
- Support for diverse learning needs

Conclusion

A well-designed **teacher?s book pre intermediate** is a cornerstone of effective English language instruction at this stage. It provides essential guidance, resources, and confidence to teachers, enabling them to deliver engaging, well-structured lessons that foster student growth. By understanding its features and leveraging its full potential, educators can create a positive and productive learning environment that prepares students for the next level of language proficiency.

Whether you?re an experienced teacher or new to the profession, investing in a quality teacher?s book tailored for pre-intermediate learners will significantly enhance your teaching effectiveness and student outcomes. Embrace the resources available, adapt them to your classroom context, and watch your students thrive in their language learning journey.

Teacher?s Book Pre-Intermediate is an essential resource for language educators aiming to deliver engaging, effective, and well-structured lessons to students at the pre-intermediate level. Packed with comprehensive guidance, supplementary activities, answer keys, and teaching tips, this teacher?s book serves as a valuable companion that simplifies lesson planning and enhances classroom delivery. Whether you?re a seasoned teacher or new to teaching English as a second language, the teacher?s book provides a structured framework that encourages interactive learning and helps students progress confidently through their language journey.

Overview of the Teacher?s Book Pre-Intermediate

The Teacher?s Book for the Pre-Intermediate level is designed to complement the student?s textbook, providing teachers with detailed lesson plans, teaching strategies, and additional resources. It typically covers a range of language skills?listening, speaking, reading, and writing?aligned with the curriculum standards. The book often includes cultural notes, pronunciation guides, and ideas for classroom activities that cater to diverse learning styles.

Key Features:

- Detailed lesson plans with clear objectives
- Answer keys for exercises and activities
- Additional teaching tips and strategies

- Extra activities for reinforcement and extension
- Photocopiable resources and assessment tools
- Cultural insights to broaden students? understanding

Strengths of the Teacher?s Book Pre-Intermediate

1. Comprehensive Lesson Planning

One of the standout features of this teacher?s book is its detailed lesson planning guidance. Each unit is broken down into manageable sections, with clear objectives, suggested timings, and step-by-step instructions. This structure ensures that teachers can deliver lessons smoothly, even if they are unfamiliar with the specific content.

Features include:

- Clear aims for each lesson
- Suggested procedures with time estimates
- Tips for managing classroom dynamics
- Differentiation strategies for mixed-ability classes

2. Extensive Support Materials

The teacher?s book is rich in supplementary resources. From answer keys to photocopiable worksheets, teachers have everything they need to facilitate activities without the hassle of preparing extra materials from scratch. This saves considerable planning time.

Support materials include:

- Answer keys for all exercises
- Additional practice activities
- Cultural notes and language tips
- Vocabulary lists and pronunciation guides
- Extension activities for fast learners

3. Focus on Communicative Competence

The book emphasizes communicative language teaching, encouraging teachers to foster real-life language use. It offers plenty of ideas for pair and group work, role plays, and interactive tasks that promote confidence and fluency.

Examples:

- Conversation prompts
- Role-play scenarios
- Group discussion topics
- Pronunciation practice exercises

4. Flexibility and Adaptability

Teachers appreciate the flexibility of the material, which can be adapted to suit different classroom contexts. The provided activities can be extended or modified based on students? needs, making it suitable for diverse settings.

5. Cultural and Contextual Relevance

Including cultural notes helps students connect language learning with real-world contexts, making lessons more engaging and meaningful.

Challenges or Limitations

1. Volume of Content

The extensive content can sometimes be overwhelming, especially for new teachers or those with limited planning time. Selecting appropriate activities without feeling rushed requires experience and judgment.

2. Dependence on the Student?s Book

While the teacher?s book is comprehensive, it is heavily aligned with the student?s textbook. Teachers who prefer more flexible or eclectic approaches might find the structure somewhat restrictive.

3. Cultural Specificity

Some cultural notes may be less relevant for diverse classrooms, requiring teachers to supplement with their own materials to ensure inclusivity.

How to Maximize the Use of the Teacher?s Book Pre-Intermediate

1. Pre-lesson Preparation

Before each lesson, review the detailed plans and support materials. Mark areas where you might want to add your own activities or adjust timings based on your students? proficiency and interests.

2. Differentiation

Use the extension activities for fast finishers and modify tasks for learners who need additional support. The teacher?s book often provides suggestions for such differentiation.

3. Incorporate Cultural Elements

Leverage the cultural insights to create more meaningful discussions, integrating local or students? own cultures to foster engagement and inclusivity.

4. Use Supplementary Resources

While the teacher?s book is comprehensive, enrich your lessons with authentic materials like videos, songs, or realia to make lessons more dynamic.

5. Reflect and Adjust

Post-lesson reflections can help you determine which activities worked well and which might need tweaking for future classes.

Conclusion

The Teacher?s Book Pre-Intermediate is a well-rounded and highly practical resource that supports teachers in delivering structured, engaging, and effective English lessons. Its detailed lesson plans, wealth of supplementary materials, and focus on communicative competence make it a valuable tool for fostering language development. While it may require some adaptation to fit specific classroom contexts, its strengths far outweigh the limitations, especially when used thoughtfully and creatively.

In essence, this teacher?s book empowers educators to create lively, meaningful, and learner-centered classes that motivate students to improve their English skills confidently. Whether used as a primary guide or a supplementary resource, it significantly enhances the teaching and learning experience at the pre-intermediate level.

QuestionAnswer What is included in the Teacher's Book for Pre-Intermediate level? The Teacher's Book for Pre-Intermediate level typically includes lesson plans, answer keys, teaching tips, extra activities, and audio scripts to support classroom instruction. How can the Teacher's Book enhance my Pre-Intermediate teaching sessions? It provides structured lesson guidance, suggested activities, assessment ideas, and troubleshooting advice, making it easier to deliver engaging and

effective lessons. Are there downloadable resources available with the Teacher's Book for Pre-Intermediate courses? Yes, many Teacher's Books come with supplementary digital resources such as worksheets, audio files, and online activities accessible via the publisher's platform. Can the Teacher's Book be used for self-study or only in classroom settings? While primarily designed for teachers, some Teacher's Books include guidance suitable for self-study or tutoring, but they are best utilized in classroom environments with students. What are the common topics covered in a Pre-Intermediate Teacher's Book? Topics typically include daily routines, travel, hobbies, health, shopping, and social interactions, aligned with the vocabulary and grammar appropriate for Pre-Intermediate learners. How do I adapt the Teacher's Book for mixed-ability Pre-Intermediate classes? The Teacher's Book often offers suggestions for differentiation, such as alternative activities, additional practice exercises, and methods to support learners with varying levels. Is the Teacher's Book suitable for online teaching of Pre-Intermediate students? Yes, many Teacher's Books include digital resources and guidance that can be adapted for online instruction, making it a useful tool for remote teaching. How do I assess students using the Teacher's Book for Pre-Intermediate courses? The Teacher's Book provides assessment ideas, quizzes, and review activities that help monitor student progress and understanding throughout the course. What are the benefits of using the Teacher's Book alongside the Student's Book? Using the Teacher's Book alongside the Student's Book offers comprehensive support, including detailed lesson plans, answers, and teaching strategies to enhance the learning experience.

Related keywords: teacher's book, pre-intermediate, ESL, teaching resources, language learning, student workbook, classroom activities, lesson plans, grammar exercises, vocabulary practice

elementary music rudiments intermediate answers

elementary music rudiments intermediate answers are essential for musicians aiming to deepen their understanding of foundational music theory and improve their technical skills. As students progress from basic knowledge to more complex concepts, mastering intermediate rudiments becomes crucial for enhancing sight-reading, rhythmic precision, and overall musical expression. This article provides comprehensive insights into common questions and challenges encountered at the intermediate level of music rudiments, offering practical explanations, tips, and resources to support learners on their musical journey.

Understanding the Importance of Music Rudiments in Intermediate Learning

Music rudiments are the building blocks of musical literacy. They encompass the fundamental elements such as rhythm, notation, scales, and articulation that form the language of music. While

elementary rudiments introduce basic concepts like note values and simple scales, intermediate rudiments build on these foundations by exploring more complex patterns, techniques, and theoretical understanding.

Why are intermediate music rudiments important?

- **Enhance Technical Precision:** Improved grip on intricate rhythms and articulations.
- **Facilitate Sight-Reading:** Recognizing patterns faster and interpreting more complex scores.
- **Support Composition and Improvisation:** Understanding advanced scales and rhythmic variations for creative expression.
- **Prepare for Advanced Studies:** Building a solid technical and theoretical foundation for higher-level music education.

Common Intermediate Music Rudiments and Their Significance

At the intermediate level, students encounter a wide array of rudiments that expand their musical vocabulary. Here are some of the key concepts and patterns:

1. Complex Rhythms and Syncopation

Understanding and executing complex rhythmic patterns, including syncopation, is vital for expressive performance.

2. Advanced Note Groupings

Practicing tuplets (like triplets, sextuplets), irregular groupings, and polyrhythms.

3. Articulations and Dynamics

Mastery of various articulations?staccato, legato, accents?and dynamic markings to add nuance.

4. Scales and Modes

Exploring modes (Dorian, Phrygian, Lydian, Mixolydian) and extended scales (harmonic minor, melodic minor).

5. Intervals and Chord Construction

Understanding intervals beyond the basic major and minor, such as augmented and diminished intervals, and constructing chords.

Addressing Common Questions in Intermediate Music Rudiments

Many students encounter challenges when progressing to intermediate rudiments. Here are some frequently asked questions with detailed answers.

Q1: How can I improve my rhythmic accuracy with complex patterns?

Answer:

Improving rhythmic accuracy requires consistent practice and active listening. Here are effective strategies:

- **Use a Metronome:** Practice complex rhythms with a metronome set to different subdivisions to internalize timing.
- **Break Down Patterns:** Divide complex rhythms into smaller, manageable parts, then gradually combine them.
- **Clap or Tap:** Use your hands to clap rhythms before playing on your instrument to develop internal sense of timing.
- **Subdivision Practice:** Count and subdivide beats meticulously, especially when working with tuplets or syncopated patterns.
- **Record and Review:** Record your practice sessions to identify areas needing improvement.

Q2: How do I master advanced scales and modes?

Answer:

Mastering advanced scales and modes involves both theoretical understanding and practical application:

- **Learn Scale Formulas:** Memorize the intervals that define each scale or mode.
- **Practice in All Keys:** Play scales and modes in every key to build familiarity and muscle memory.
- **Use Scale Patterns:** Practice patterns that highlight specific intervals or characteristics of each mode.
- **Apply in Musical Contexts:** Incorporate scales into improvisation or composition to understand their tonal qualities.
- **Use Tools and Resources:** Apps, flashcards, and scale charts can aid memorization and practice.

Q3: What are effective ways to learn and apply articulations and dynamics?

Answer:

Expressive playing involves precise control over articulations and dynamics:

- **Practice Slowly:** Focus on clean execution of each articulation at a slow tempo to internalize the nuances.
- **Use a Mirror or Video:** Observe your technique to ensure proper execution.
- **Apply in Context:** Incorporate articulations and dynamics into scales, exercises, and pieces.
- **Listen Actively:** Study recordings of professional musicians to understand how they use these elements expressively.
- **Experiment and Personalize:** Try different articulations and dynamic levels to discover your expressive palette.

Practical Tips for Mastering Intermediate Rudiments

To excel at intermediate music rudiments, consistent and mindful practice is essential. Here are some practical tips:

1. Develop a Practice Routine

Create a structured schedule focusing on specific rudiments each day, balancing technical drills with musical application.

2. Use Educational Resources

Leverage method books, online tutorials, and apps designed for intermediate musicians, such as the "The Complete Rudiments" series or interactive software.

3. Incorporate Ear Training

Improve your rhythmic and melodic recognition through ear training exercises, which reinforce theoretical concepts.

4. Seek Feedback

Work with teachers or peers who can provide constructive critique and guidance.

5. Perform Regularly

Playing in front of others helps build confidence and highlights areas for improvement.

Conclusion: Advancing Your Musical Skills with Intermediate Rudiments

Mastering elementary music rudiments at an intermediate level opens a world of musical possibilities. It enhances technical precision, rhythmic complexity, and expressive capacity, laying a solid groundwork for advanced studies and professional performance. By understanding key concepts, addressing common challenges, and practicing intentionally, students can achieve significant progress. Remember, perseverance and consistent effort are the keys to unlocking your full musical potential.

Additional Resources for Intermediate Rudiments Practice

- MusicTheory.net ? Interactive lessons and exercises
- JW Pepper ? Sheet music and practice materials
- Tonal Center ? Scale and mode practice tools
- Books: *Essential Elements for Band ? Intermediate Rudiments*
- Apps: *Metronome Plus, Tenuto, Perfect Ear*

By integrating these resources into your practice routine, you can effectively enhance your understanding and execution of intermediate music rudiments, paving the way for advanced musical mastery.

Elementary Music Rudiments Intermediate Answers: An In-Depth Analysis

Music education forms the foundation upon which aspiring musicians build their technical skills, interpretative abilities, and theoretical understanding. Among the various components of this educational journey, elementary music rudiments intermediate answers serve as a critical bridge, transitioning students from basic familiarity to more advanced comprehension. This article explores the significance, structure, common challenges, and pedagogical approaches related to intermediate rudiments, providing a comprehensive review tailored for educators, students, and music scholars alike.

Understanding Music Rudiments: From Elementary to Intermediate

Defining Music Rudiments

Music rudiments refer to the fundamental building blocks of musical literacy?elements such as notes, rests, time signatures, scales, intervals, and basic notation. These rudiments form the

language through which musicians communicate ideas, interpret compositions, and develop technical proficiency.

The Progression from Elementary to Intermediate

Elementary rudiments typically cover the basics: note names, simple rhythmic patterns, basic time signatures, and introductory scales. As students advance, they encounter intermediate rudiments that deepen their understanding and expand their technical vocabulary.

Intermediate rudiments often include:

- Complex rhythmic patterns (e.g., syncopation, tuplets)
- Expanded scales and modes
- More nuanced understanding of intervals
- Dynamics and articulation marks
- Basic harmonic concepts

Transitioning from elementary to intermediate requires mastery of foundational elements and an ability to interpret more sophisticated musical ideas.

The Role of Intermediate Answers in Music Education

Assessment and Self-Evaluation

Intermediate answers act as benchmarks, allowing students and educators to evaluate proficiency. They serve as both learning tools and assessment criteria, helping identify areas needing improvement.

Bridging the Gap

These answers facilitate a smooth transition, ensuring that students are not only memorizing rudiments but also internalizing their application in real musical contexts. They help in developing aural skills, sight-reading, and improvisational abilities.

Enhancing Theoretical Knowledge

Intermediate rudiment answers deepen understanding of how rudiments relate to musical structure, rhythm, and harmony, fostering a more holistic musical literacy.

Deep Dive into Common Intermediate Rudiments and Their Answers

Rhythmic Patterns and Complexities

One of the core components of intermediate rudiments involves mastering complex rhythmic patterns such as syncopation, tuplets (e.g., triplets, sextuplets), and irregular meters.

Example:

Question: "Can you perform a quarter note triplet within a 4/4 measure?"

Intermediate Answer:

"Yes. In a 4/4 measure, I can subdivide the beat into triplets, playing three evenly spaced notes within each beat, resulting in a rhythm of 'trip-let, trip-let, trip-let' across the measure."

Key Points for Mastery:

- Understanding subdivision of beats
- Maintaining even tempo
- Applying triplet patterns across different note values

Scales, Modes, and Their Applications

Intermediate answers often involve familiarity with major scales, natural minors, and modes such as Dorian, Phrygian, and Mixolydian.

Example:

Question: "Explain the difference between a natural minor scale and the Dorian mode."

Intermediate Answer:

"The natural minor scale follows the pattern W-H-W-W-H-W-W, starting on the sixth degree of the relative major. The Dorian mode is similar but has a raised sixth scale degree, giving it a distinctive sound. For example, D Dorian uses the notes D-E-F-G-A-B-C-D, with the B natural instead of B flat."

Application:

Students should be able to identify and construct these scales, understand their modal characteristics, and incorporate them into improvisation or composition.

Intervals and Their Recognition

Proficiency at this level involves recognizing and singing intervals up to an octave, including compound intervals.

Example:

Question: "Identify and sing the interval between C and F"

Intermediate Answer:

"This is a diminished fifth (or tritone). To sing it, I start on C and move up a tritone interval, which can be sung as 'fa-sharp' or 'ti' depending on solfège context."

Importance:

Understanding intervals is crucial for ear training, harmonic analysis, and improvisation.

Common Challenges and Misconceptions

Difficulty with Rhythmic Subdivisions

Students often struggle with internalizing complex subdivisions like triplets or sixteenth notes, leading to inconsistent timing.

Solution:

Utilize metronome practice, subdivision exercises, and rhythmic dictation to reinforce internal pulse and subdivision accuracy.

Confusion Between Similar Scales and Modes

Differentiating between modes and scales with similar note structures can cause confusion.

Solution:

Employ visual aids, scale degree analysis, and contextual listening exercises to clarify differences.

Interval Recognition Errors

Misidentifying intervals, especially diminished and augmented ones, hampers harmonic

understanding.

Solution:

Incorporate interval singing, ear training drills, and visual interval identification exercises.

Pedagogical Approaches to Teaching Intermediate Rudiments

Incremental Learning and Reinforcement

Break down complex concepts into manageable segments, gradually increasing difficulty. Use repetition and varied exercises to reinforce learning.

Contextual Application

Encourage students to apply rudiments in real musical situations?playing scales, improvising rhythmic patterns, or analyzing existing compositions.

Use of Technology and Resources

Leverage digital tools like interactive ear training apps, notation software, and online quizzes to make learning engaging and effective.

Assessment and Feedback

Regular testing with intermediate answer keys helps track progress. Constructive feedback guides students toward mastery.

Conclusion: The Significance of Mastering Intermediate Rudiments

Mastery of elementary music rudiments intermediate answers is essential in developing a well-rounded musician. These answers not only serve as benchmarks of progress but also deepen theoretical understanding and practical skills. As students navigate more complex rhythmic patterns, scales, and harmonic concepts, they build the foundation necessary for advanced musicianship.

Educators must recognize the challenges inherent in this stage and employ effective pedagogical strategies to facilitate comprehension. By integrating theoretical knowledge with practical application, students can transcend basic rudiments and embrace the rich, nuanced language of music. Ultimately, the intermediate phase is a vital stepping stone toward artistic expression, technical proficiency, and a lifelong appreciation of music.

This comprehensive review underscores the importance of intermediate answers in the context of elementary music rudiments, serving as both a reflection on current pedagogical practices and a guide for future educational endeavors.

QuestionAnswer What are the fundamental differences between elementary and intermediate music rudiments? Elementary rudiments typically cover basic concepts such as note values, simple time signatures, and basic note reading, while intermediate rudiments introduce more complex rhythms, syncopation, triplets, and advanced notation, building on the foundational skills. How can I effectively transition from elementary to intermediate music rudiments? Focus on mastering fundamental concepts first, then gradually incorporate intermediate elements like dotted rhythms, compound meters, and more intricate notation through consistent practice, using both written exercises and practical application on an instrument. What are some common intermediate rudiments that musicians should learn? Common intermediate rudiments include sixteenth note subdivisions, triplet figures, dotted notes, syncopation patterns, compound meters, and more complex dynamic markings and articulations. Why is understanding intermediate rudiments important for developing musical skills? Intermediate rudiments enhance rhythmic precision, timing, and dynamic control, enabling musicians to perform more complex pieces, improvise more effectively, and improve overall musical literacy. Can I use beginner rudiment exercises to practice intermediate rudiments? While some foundational exercises can be adapted, practicing intermediate rudiments typically requires more advanced exercises that challenge timing, rhythm, and coordination, so it's beneficial to seek specific intermediate-level exercises. How do intermediate rudiments influence my ability to read and interpret sheet music? Mastering intermediate rudiments improves your ability to interpret complex rhythms, articulations, and dynamic markings, making reading sheet music more intuitive and performance more accurate. Are there any specific methods or tools recommended for practicing intermediate music rudiments? Yes, using metronomes, rhythm drills, notation software, and structured practice books focused on intermediate rudiments can greatly enhance your learning process. Incorporating these tools helps develop consistency and accuracy. What resources are best for advancing from elementary to intermediate music rudiments? Look for intermediate music theory books, online courses, instructional videos, and practice exercises from reputable music education platforms that focus on rhythm, notation, and performance techniques relevant to intermediate rudiments.

Related keywords: music rudiments, intermediate music theory, musical notation, rhythm exercises, note identification, scales and modes, key signatures, time signatures, interval recognition, ear training

Read the full article online: Elementary Music Rudiments Intermediate Answers